

Introduced by Senator Soto

February 21, 2003

An act to amend Sections 597b, 597c, 597i, and 597j of the Penal Code, relating to animals.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 732, as introduced, Soto. Cockfighting.

Existing law makes it a misdemeanor to aid, abet, or be present at a cockfight; to own, possess, keep, or train any cock with intent that it be used for fighting; or to manufacture, buy, sell, or possess cock fighting implements.

This bill would instead provide that these offenses are punishable by imprisonment in a county jail for a period not to exceed one year or imprisonment in the state prison for 16 months, 2 or 3 years, or by a fine not to exceed \$20,000, or by both imprisonment and fine. This bill would also specify that a person with 2 or more convictions of specified animal fighting provisions shall be punishable by imprisonment in the state prison for 16 months, 2 or 3 years and ineligible for probation, or a conditional or suspended sentence. The bill would make legislative findings and declarations and a statement of legislative intent with respect to the need for this measure. Because this bill would change the definition of various crimes, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes.
 State-mandated local program: yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

1 SECTION 1. (a) The Legislature find and declares the
 2 following:
 3 (1) Cockfighting has been identified as a probable source of
 4 Exotic Newcastle Disease (END) which has devastated the
 5 California poultry industry.
 6 (2) According to research compiled by a report from the Senate
 7 Committee on Agriculture and Water Resources the END virus
 8 likely entered California through game fowl smuggled in from
 9 Mexico and Central America.
 10 (3) Game fowl are predominantly used for “cockfighting;”
 11 game bird owners and producers bring their birds together from all
 12 parts of southern California for these events.
 13 (4) Cockfighting events expose birds to the END virus; at these
 14 events some diseased birds are bought, sold, and then returned to
 15 a home facility, resulting in an extremely rapid spread of the
 16 disease.
 17 (b) It is the intent of the Legislature in enacting this act to
 18 toughen the laws prohibiting cockfighting in order to reduce the
 19 spread of END and thereby better protect the public health and
 20 California agriculture.
 21 SEC. 2. Section 597b of the Penal Code is amended to read:
 22 597b. ~~Any~~ (a) *Except as provided in subdivision (b), any*
 23 *person who, for amusement or gain, causes any bull, bear, ~~eek,~~*
 24 *or other animal, not including any dog, to fight with like kind of*
 25 *animal or creature, or causes any ~~such~~ animal, including any dog,*
 26 *to fight with a different kind of animal or creature, or with any*
 27 *human being; or who, for amusement or gain, worries or injures*
 28 *any ~~such~~ bull, bear, ~~eek,~~ dog or other animal, or causes any ~~such~~*
 29 *bull, bear, ~~eek,~~ or other animal, not including any dog, to worry*
 30 *or injure each other; and any person who permits the same to be*
 31 *done on any premises under his or her charge or control; and any*
 32 *person who aids, abets, or is present at ~~such~~ the fighting or*
 33 *worrying of ~~such~~ an animal or creature, as a spectator, is guilty of*
 34 *a misdemeanor.*



1 (b) (1) Notwithstanding subdivision (a), any person who, for
2 amusement or gain, causes any cock to fight with another cock or
3 with a different kind of animal or creature or with any human
4 being; or who, for amusement or gain, worries or injures any cock,
5 or causes any cock to worry or injure another animal; and any
6 person who permits the same to be done on any premises under his
7 or her charge or control, and any person who aids or abets the
8 fighting or worrying of any cock is guilty of a crime punishable by
9 imprisonment in a county jail for a period not to exceed one year
10 or imprisonment in the state prison for 16 months, two or three
11 years, a fine not to exceed twenty thousand dollars (\$20,000), or
12 by both imprisonment and fine.

13 (2) Any person who has previously been convicted on two
14 separate occasions of violating Section 597b, 597c, or 597j and
15 served a term of imprisonment, received a conditional sentence, or
16 received probation for at least one of those violations shall be
17 punishable by imprisonment in the state prison for 16 months, two
18 or three years and shall be ineligible to receive probation or a
19 conditional or suspended sentence.

20 SEC. 3. Section 597c of the Penal Code is amended to read:

21 597c. ~~Whoever~~ (a) Except as provided in subdivision (b),
22 whoever owns, possesses, keeps, or trains any ~~bird or~~ animal, with
23 the intent that ~~such bird or~~ the animal shall be engaged in an
24 exhibition of fighting, or is present at any place, building, or
25 tenement, where preparations are being made for an exhibition of
26 the fighting of ~~birds or~~ animals, with the intent to be present at ~~such~~
27 ~~that~~ exhibition, or is present at ~~such that~~ exhibition, is guilty of a
28 misdemeanor. ~~This~~

29 (b) (1) Notwithstanding subdivision (a), whoever owns,
30 possesses, keeps, or trains any cock or other bird, with the intent
31 that the cock or other bird shall be engaged in an exhibition of
32 fighting is guilty of a crime punishable by imprisonment in a
33 county jail for a period not to exceed one year or imprisonment in
34 the state prison for 16 months, two or three years, a fine not to
35 exceed twenty thousand dollars (\$20,000), or by both
36 imprisonment and fine.

37 (2) Any person who has previously been convicted on two
38 separate occasions of violating Section 597b, 597c, or 597j and
39 served a term of imprisonment, received a conditional sentence, or
40 received probation for at least one of those convictions shall be



1 *punishable by imprisonment in the state prison for 16 months, two*
 2 *or three years and shall be eligible to receive probation or a*
 3 *conditional or suspended sentence.*

4 (c) *This section shall not apply to an exhibition of fighting of*
 5 *a dog with another dog.*

6 SEC. 4. Section 597i of the Penal Code is amended to read:

7 597i. (a) *It shall be unlawful for anyone to manufacture, buy,*
 8 *sell, barter, exchange, or have in his or her possession any of the*
 9 *implements commonly known as gaffs or slashers, or any other*
 10 *sharp implement designed to be attached in place of the natural*
 11 *spur of a gamecock or other fighting bird.*

12 ~~Anyone violating~~

13 (b) *Any person who violates any of the provisions of this*
 14 ~~section shall be~~ *is guilty of a misdemeanor crime punishable by*
 15 *imprisonment in a county jail for a period not to exceed one year*
 16 *or imprisonment in the state prison for 16 months, two or three*
 17 *years, a fine not to exceed twenty thousand dollars (\$20,000), or*
 18 *by both imprisonment and fine and upon conviction thereof shall,*
 19 *in addition to any judgment or sentence imposed by the court,*
 20 *forfeit possession or ownership of such those implements.*

21 SEC. 5. Section 597j of the Penal Code is amended to read:

22 597j. (a) ~~Any person who owns, possesses or keeps any cock~~
 23 ~~with the intent that such cock shall be used or engaged by himself~~
 24 ~~or by his vendee or by any other person in any exhibition of~~
 25 ~~fighting is guilty of a misdemeanor, keeps, or trains any bird or~~
 26 ~~animal with the intent that it be used or engaged by himself or~~
 27 ~~herself, by his or her vendee, or by any other person in an~~
 28 ~~exhibition of fighting is guilty of a crime punishable by~~
 29 ~~imprisonment in a county jail for a period not to exceed one year~~
 30 ~~or imprisonment in the state prison for 16 months, two or three~~
 31 ~~years, or a fine not to exceed twenty thousand dollars (\$20,000),~~
 32 ~~or by both imprisonment and fine.~~

33 (b) *This section shall not apply to an exhibition of fighting of*
 34 *a dog with another dog.*

35 (c) *Any person who has previously been convicted in two*
 36 *separate occasions of violating Section 597b, 597c, or 597j and*
 37 *served a term of imprisonment, received a conditional sentence, or*
 38 *received probation for at least one of those convictions shall be*
 39 *punishable by imprisonment in the state prison for 16 months, two*



1 *or three years and shall be ineligible to receive probation or a*
2 *conditional or suspended sentence.*

3 SEC. 6. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to
4 Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution because
5 the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school
6 district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or
7 infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty
8 for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of
9 the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within
10 the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California
11 Constitution.

